

//----- 1 File -----

/*@ open(path, flag) =

REQ TRUE

ENS (ex fd: fd=-1 ; emp ; (!_(fd))^* ; fd)

$\vee$ (ex fd : !(fd=-1) $\wedge$ flag=0 ; open(fd) ; (!write(fd))^* $\wedge$ (!close(fd))^* . close(fd) . (_)^* ; fd)

$\vee$ (ex fd : !(fd=-1) $\wedge$ flag=1 ; open(fd) ; (!read(fd))^* $\wedge$ (!close(fd))^* . close(fd) . (_)^* ; fd)

$\vee$ (ex fd : !(fd=-1) $\wedge$ flag=2 ; open(fd) ; (!close(fd))^* . close(fd) . (_)^* ; fd) @*/

/*@ fopen(path, flag) =

REQ TRUE

ENS (ex fd: fd=-1 ; emp ; (!_(fd))^* ; fd)

$\vee$ (ex fd : !(fd=-1) $\wedge$ flag=0 ; open(fd) ; (!write(fd))^* $\wedge$ (!close(fd))^* . close(fd) . (_)^* ; fd)

$\vee$ (ex fd : !(fd=-1) $\wedge$ flag=1 ; open(fd) ; (!read(fd))^* $\wedge$ (!close(fd))^* . close(fd) . (_)^* ; fd)

$\vee$ (ex fd : !(fd=-1) $\wedge$ flag=2 ; open(fd) ; (!close(fd))^* . close(fd) . (_)^* ; fd) @*/

/*@ close(fd) =

REQ TRUE

ENS (ex r : r=unit ; close(fd) ; (_)^* ; r) @*/

/*@ fclose(fd) =

REQ TRUE

ENS (ex r : r=unit ; close(fd) ; (_)^* ; r) @*/

/*@ write(fd, buf, size) =

REQ TRUE

ENS (ex r : TRUE ; write(fd) ; (_)^* ; r) @*/

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/*@ read(fd, buf, size) =
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```
    REQ TRUE
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```
    ENS (ex r : TRUE ; read(fd) ; ( )^* ; r) @*/
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```
/*@ exit(code) =
```

```
    REQ TRUE
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```
    ENS (: TRUE ; exit() ; ( )^* ; code; -2 ) @*/
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```
/*@ return(t) =
```

```
    REQ TRUE
```

```
    ENS (: TRUE ; emp ; ( )^* ; t; -1) @*/
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//----- 2 Thread -----
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/*@ pthread_create(a, b, c, d) =
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```
    REQ TRUE
```

```
    ENS (ex l : TRUE ; pthread_create(a) ; (!pthread_join(a))^* . pthread_join(a) . ( )^* ;  
l) @*/
```

```
/*@ pthread_join(a, b) =
```

```
    REQ TRUE
```

```
    ENS (ex r : TRUE ; pthread_join(a) ; ( )^* ; r) @*/
```

```
/*@ pthread_mutex_lock(a) =
```

```
    REQ TRUE
```

```
    ENS (ex l : TRUE ; pthread_mutex_lock(a) ; (!pthread_mutex_unlock(a))^* .  
pthread_mutex_unlock(a) . ( )^* ; l) @*/
```

```
/*@ pthread_mutex_unlock(a) =
```

```
    REQ TRUE
```

```
    ENS (ex r : TRUE ; pthread_mutex_unlock(a) ; ( )^* ; r) @*/
```

```
//----- 3 Memory -----
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```
/*@ free(ptr) =
```

```
    REQ TRUE
```

```

    ENS (ex r : r=unit ; free(ptr) ; (!_(ptr))^* ; r) @*/

/*@ malloc(size) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex l : TRUE ; malloc(l) ; (!free(l))^* . free(l) . ( _ )^* ; l) @*/

/*@ realloc(ptr, size) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex l : TRUE ; realloc(l) ; (!_(ptr))^* ∧ (!free(l))^* . free(l) . ( _ )^* ; l) @*/

/*@ return(t) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (: TRUE ; emp ; ( _ )^* ; t; -1) @*/

/*@ printf(t, p) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (: TRUE ; printf(p) ; ( _ )^* ; unit) @*/

/*@ strncpy(a, b, c) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (: TRUE ; strncpy(a) ; ( _ )^* ; unit) @*/

//----- 4 Socket -----

/*@ socket(a, b, c) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex l : l>=0 ; socket() ; (!close(l))^* . close(l) . ( _ )^* ; l) @*/

/*@ close(fd) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex r : r=unit ; close(fd) ; ( _ )^* ; r) @*/

//----- 5 Database -----

/*@ sqlite3_open(a, b) =

    REQ TRUE

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```

    ENS (ex l : TRUE ; sqlite3_open(b) ; (!sqlite3_close(b))^* . sqlite3_close(b) . (_) ^* ; l)
    @*/

/*@ sqlite3_close(a) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex r : TRUE ; sqlite3_close(a) ; (_) ^* ; r) @*/

//----- 6 Protocol -----

/*@ fgets(a, b, c) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex r : r=NULL ; fgets(a) ; return() ; r) @*/

/*@ returnChunkSize(a) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex r : r=-1 ; returnChunkSize(a) ; return() ; r) @*/

/*@ malloc(a) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex r : r=NULL ; malloc(a) ; return() ; r) @*/

/*@ gethostbyaddr(a, b, c) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex r : r=NULL ; gethostbyaddr(a) ; (!_(r))^* ; r) @*/

/*@ pthread_mutex_lock(a) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex r : !(r=0) ; pthread_mutex_lock(a) ; (!_(a))^* ; r) @*/

/*@ pthread_mutex_unlock(a) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex r : TRUE ; pthread_mutex_unlock(a) ; (_) ^* ; r) @*/

/*@ strncpy(a, b, c) =

    REQ TRUE

    ENS (ex r : TRUE ; strncpy(b) ; (_) ^* ; r) @*/

```

/*@ strcpy(a, b) =

REQ TRUE

ENS (ex r : TRUE ; strcpy(b) ; ($_$)^{*} ; r) @*/

/*@ memcpy(a, b, C) =

REQ TRUE

ENS (ex r : TRUE ; memcpy(a, b) ; ($_$)^{*} ; r) @*/

/*@ return(t) =

REQ TRUE

ENS (: TRUE ; return() ; ($_$)^{*} ; t; -1) @*/